

2025 WASSCE MANAGEMENT IN LIVING 2

ESSAY

[100 marks]

Answer **four** questions only.

All questions carry equal marks.

Credit will be given for clarity of expression and orderly presentation of material.

1. (a) (i) Define money management. [2 marks]
(ii) Enumerate three characteristics of money. [3 marks]
(b) Explain any four of the following:
(i) Fixed expenses;
(ii) Household production income;
(iii) Fringe benefits;
(iv) Money income;
(v) Budgeting. [8 marks]
(c) Describe the **four** steps in budgeting. [4 marks]
(d) State **four** advantages of making a budget. [2 marks]
2. (a) Define the term labour saving devices. [2 marks]
(b) Describe how any six of the following labour saving devices are used in the home:
(i) Tray;
(ii) Blender;
(iii) Electric iron;
(iv) Washing machine;
(v) Pressure cooker;
(vi) Electric kettle;
(vii) Rice cooker;
(viii) Gas cooker. [12 marks]
(c) State **five** points to consider when buying labour saving devices. [5 marks]
(d) Enumerate **three** ways of caring for labour saving devices. [3 marks]
(e) State **three** guidelines for using Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) in the home. [3 marks]
3. (a) Explain the principle involved in ventilation. [3 marks]
(b) Discuss **six** ways of ensuring adequate ventilation in the home. [12 marks]
(c) Explain **five** effects of good ventilation in the home. [10 marks]
4. (a) (i) Define birth control. [2 marks]
(ii) State four factors that influence the choice of a birth control method. [4 marks]
(iii) Enumerate three reasons for planning and controlling family size. [3 marks]
(b) State two consequences of a large family size on each of the following:
(i) the family;
(ii) the society. [4 marks]
(c) Outline the **three main** categories of birth control methods and give **one** example each. [6 marks]
(d) (i) Explain two effects of criminal abortion on an adolescent girl. [4 marks]
(ii) Enumerate two situations which may permit a medical practitioner to perform an abortion. [2 marks]
5. (a) Define the term communication. [2 marks]
(b) Enumerate **five** ways of promoting good communication during family discussions. [5 marks]
(c) Explain **four** internal barriers to communication in the family. [8 marks]
(d) Explain **five** guidelines for effective communication in the family. [10 marks]

6. (a) Define the following terms:

- (i) Consumerism;
- (ii) Consumer education;
- (iii) Consumption;
- (iv) Advertisement.

[8 marks]

(b) Describe **three** types of advertisements.

[6 marks]

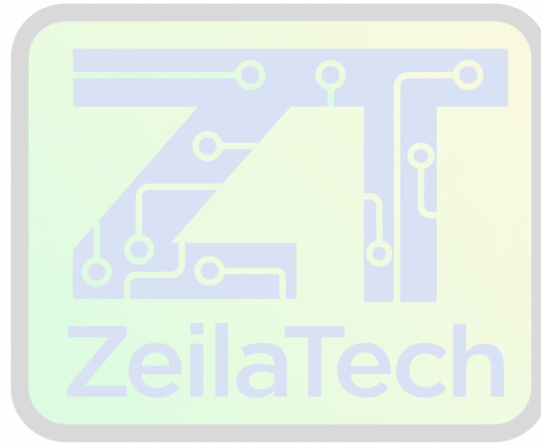
(c) (i) Explain four advantages of advertisements.

[8 marks]

(ii) List three traditional methods of advertising.

[3 marks]

END OF ESSAY TEST



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